

Revisiting the growth of polyregular functions

Lê Thành Dũng (Tito) Nguyễn — n1td@nguyentito.eu — ÉNS Lyon
joint work with Sandra Kiefer (Oxford) & Cécilia Pradic (Swansea)

Journée du GT DAAL — 21 avril 2023

What is an interesting class of finite-state computable functions?

Regular languages ($L \subseteq \Sigma^*$): a robust notion

deterministic finite automata \iff nondeterministic FA \iff two-way FA
 \iff regular expressions \iff monadic second-order logic (MSO) \iff ...

What about *functions* $f: \Sigma^* \rightarrow \Gamma^*$? \rightsquigarrow consider *transducers*: automata with output

What is an interesting class of finite-state computable functions?

Regular languages ($L \subseteq \Sigma^*$): a robust notion

deterministic finite automata \iff nondeterministic FA \iff two-way FA
 \iff regular expressions \iff monadic second-order logic (MSO) \iff ...

What about *functions* $f: \Sigma^* \rightarrow \Gamma^*$? \rightsquigarrow consider *transducers*: automata with output

Some equivalences don't hold anymore, e.g. DFT \subsetneq NFT! Several usual classes:

- Linear growth: $|f(w)| = O(|w|)$ for $f: \Sigma^* \rightarrow \Gamma^*$ rational (NFT) / regular (MSO)
- Or hyperexponential growth (L-systems, iterated pushdown transducers, ...)

What is an interesting class of finite-state computable functions?

Regular languages ($L \subseteq \Sigma^*$): a robust notion

deterministic finite automata \iff nondeterministic FA \iff two-way FA
 \iff regular expressions \iff monadic second-order logic (MSO) \iff ...

What about *functions* $f: \Sigma^* \rightarrow \Gamma^*$? \rightsquigarrow consider *transducers*: automata with output

Some equivalences don't hold anymore, e.g. DFT \subsetneq NFT! Several usual classes:

- Linear growth: $|f(w)| = O(|w|)$ for $f: \Sigma^* \rightarrow \Gamma^*$ rational (NFT) / regular (MSO)
- Or hyperexponential growth (L-systems, iterated pushdown transducers, ...)

Complexity theory: feasible = P. What is the finite-state counterpart?

Proposal (Bojańczyk 2018): polyregular functions

Robust class of string functions, computed by *pebble transducers* (early 2000s)

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

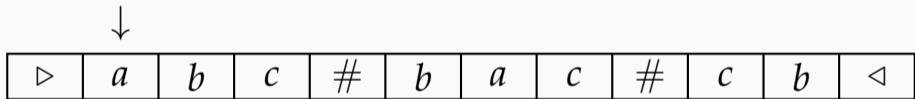


Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

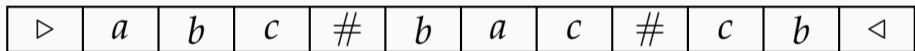


Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

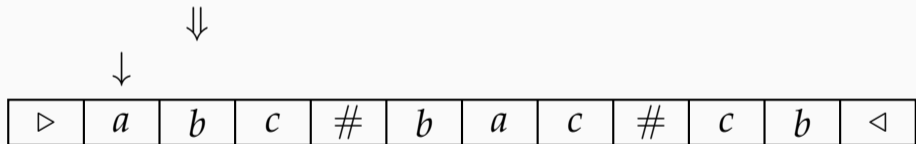


Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

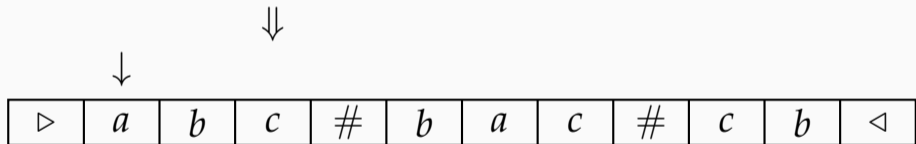


Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

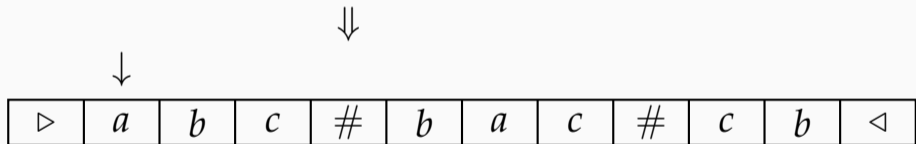


Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

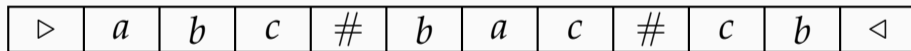
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output:

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

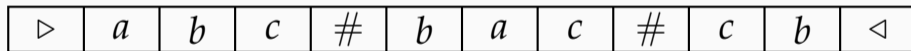
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓

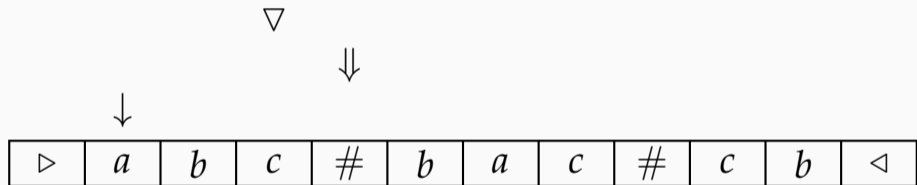


Output: *a*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

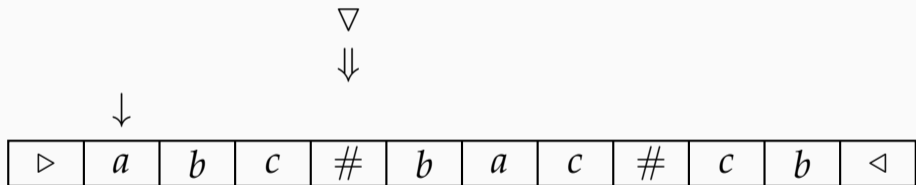


Output: *ab*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

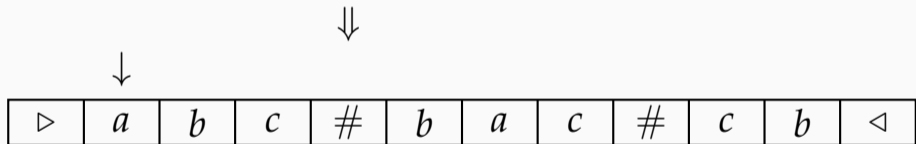


Output: *abc*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

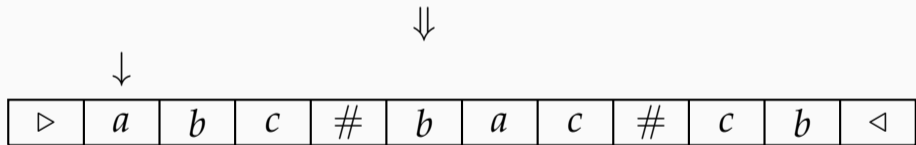


Output: abc

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

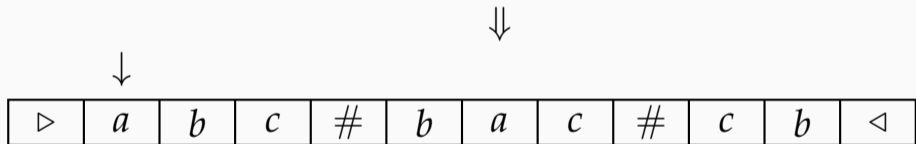


Output: abc

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

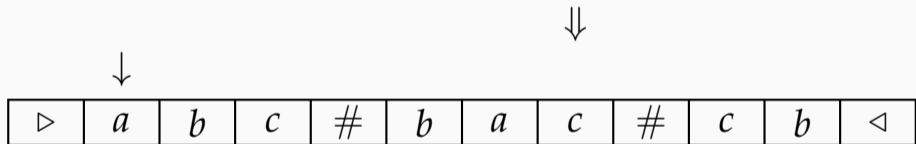


Output: abc

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

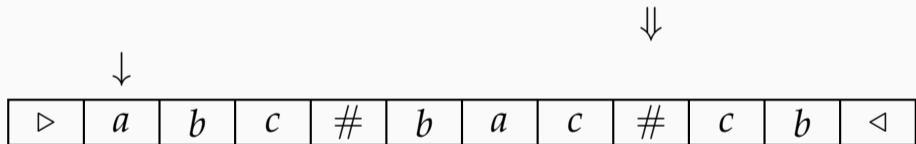


Output: abc

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: abc

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

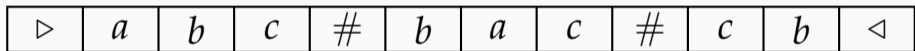
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

↓

⇓



Output: *abc*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abca$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

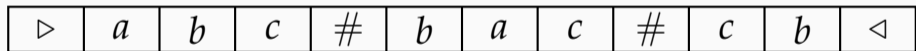
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcab$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow

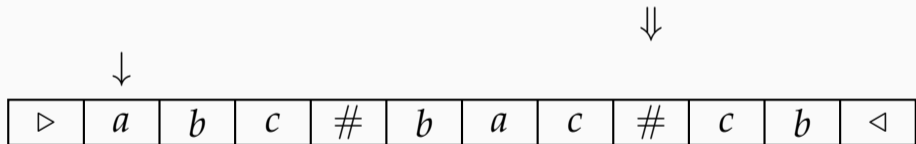


Output: $abcabc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

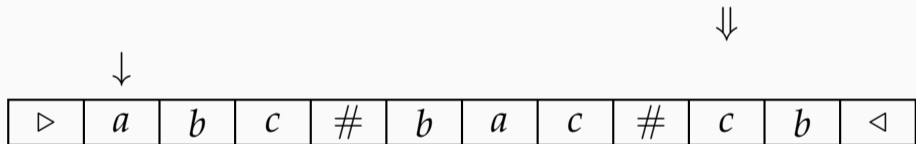


Output: $abcabc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

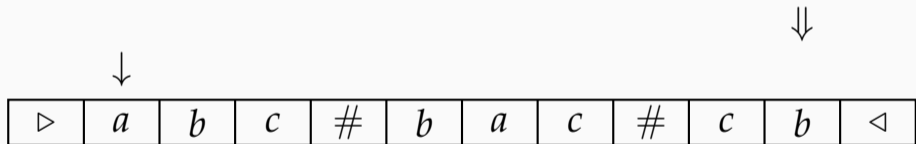


Output: $abcabc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

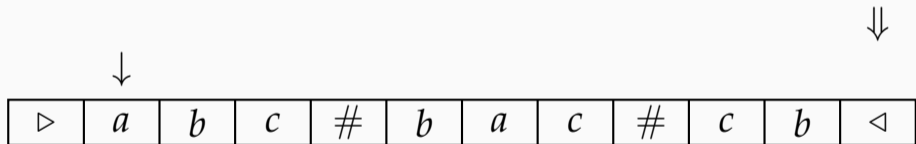


Output: $abcabc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

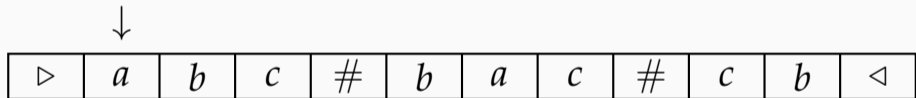


Output: $abcabc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

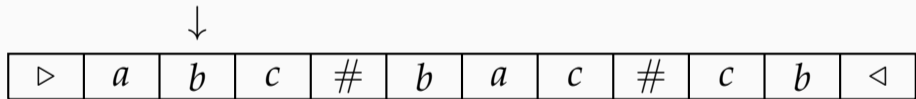


Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



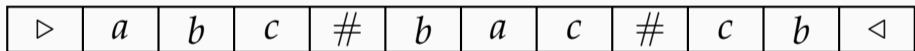
Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

↓

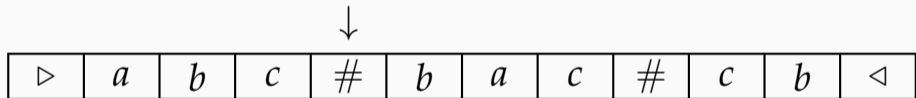


Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

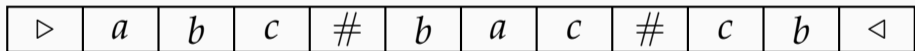
Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#$

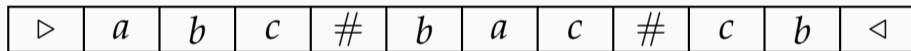
Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

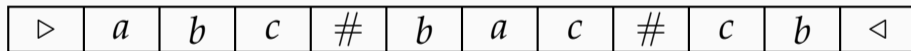
Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

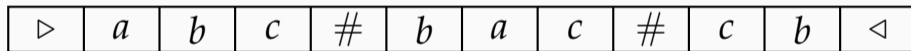
Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

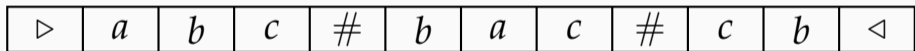
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

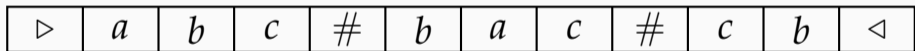
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

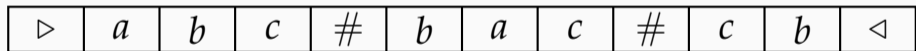
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

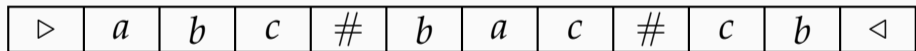
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓

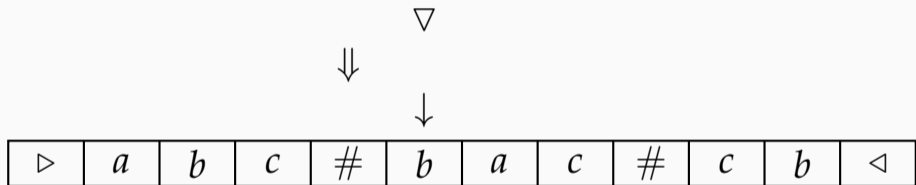


Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

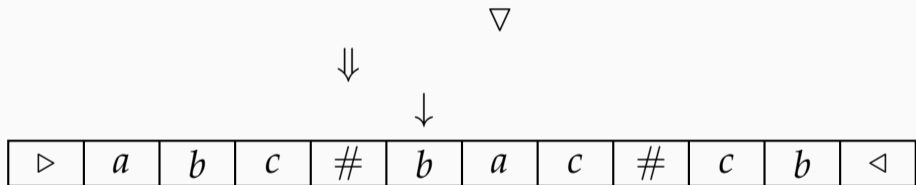


Output: *abcabc#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

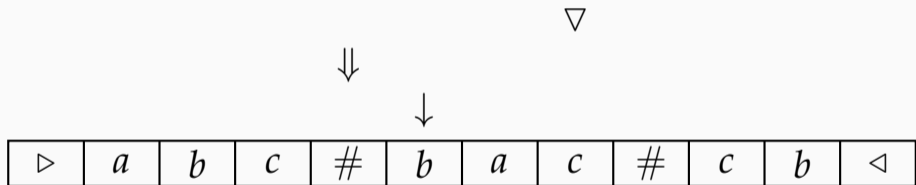


Output: $abcabc\#b$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

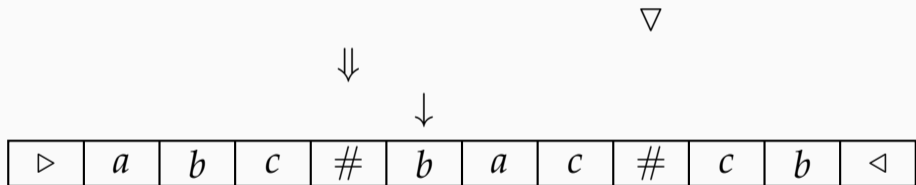


Output: $abcabc\#ba$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bac$

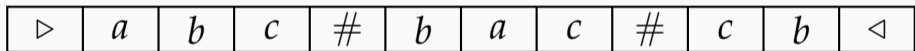
Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

⇓

↓

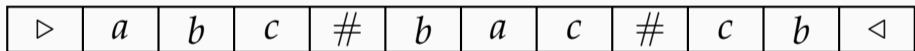


Output: *abcabc#bac*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

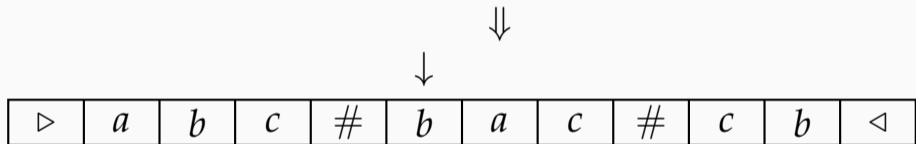


Output: $abcabc\#bac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

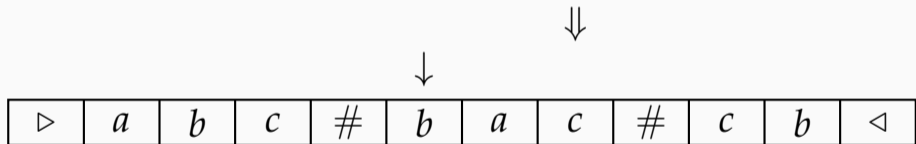


Output: $abcabc\#bac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

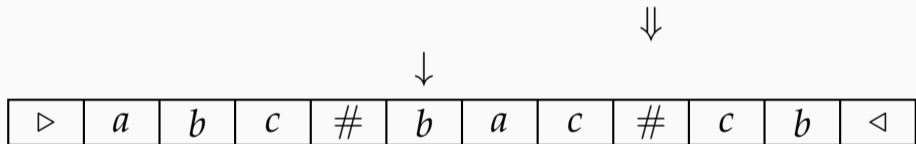


Output: $abcabc\#bac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

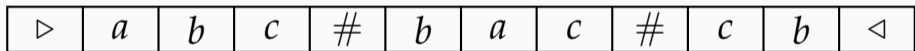
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bac*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bac*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

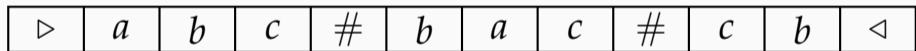
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bac*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

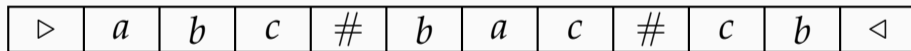
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bac*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow

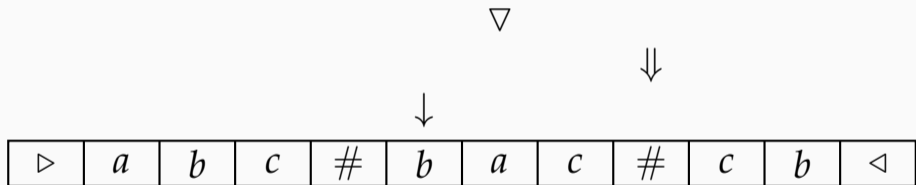


Output: $abcabc\#bac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

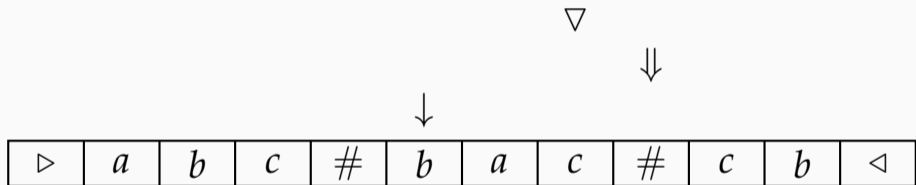


Output: *abcabc#bacb*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

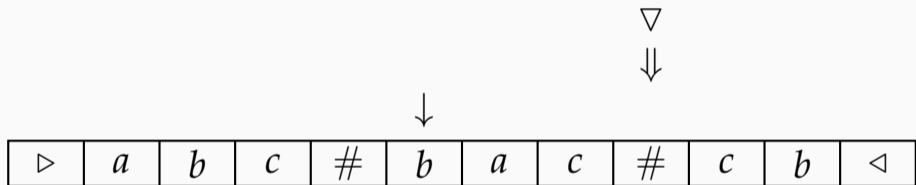


Output: $abcabc\#bacba$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

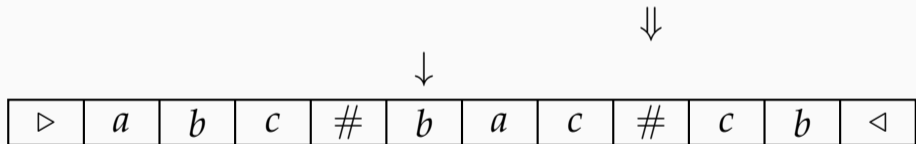


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

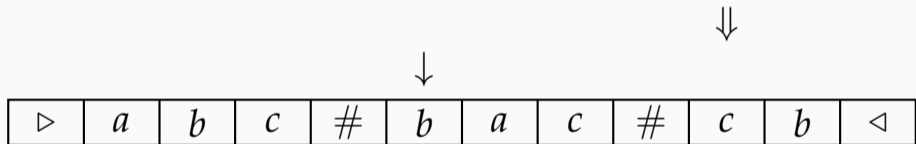


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

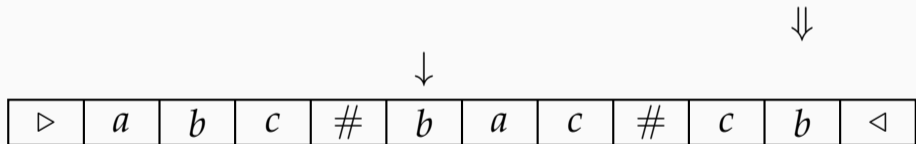


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

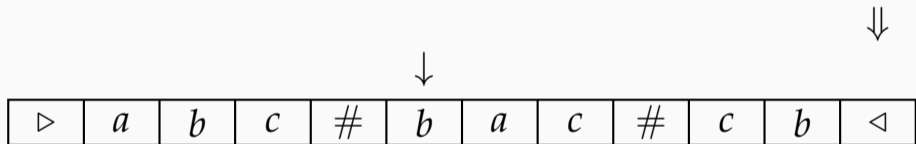


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

↓

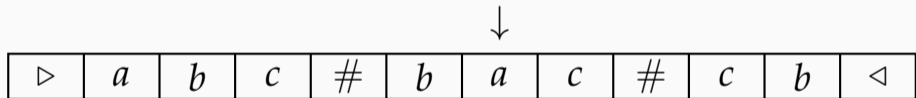


Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

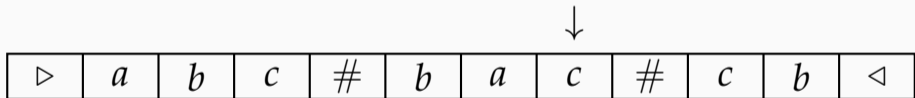


Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

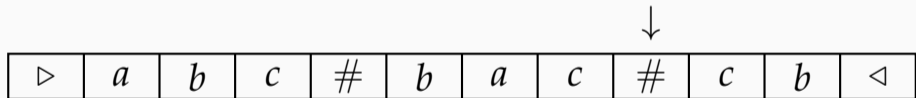


Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

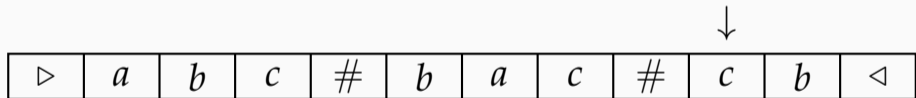


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



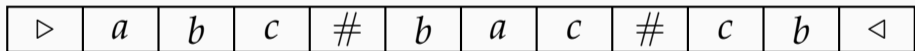
Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

⇓



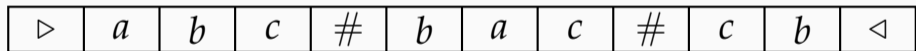
Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

\Downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

⇓



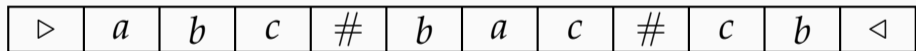
Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

⇓



↓

Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

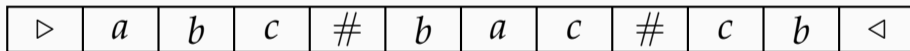
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

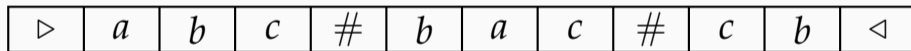
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓

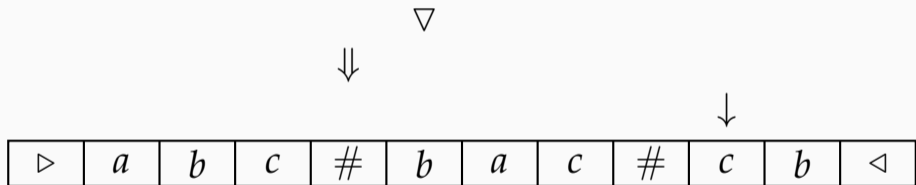


Output: *abcabc#bacbac#*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

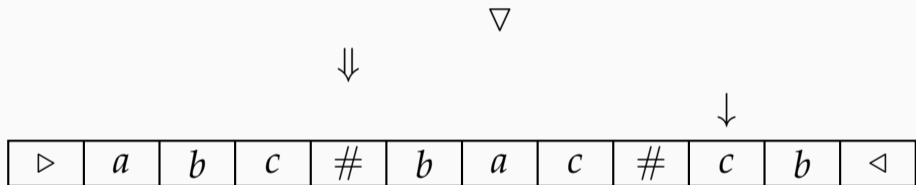


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

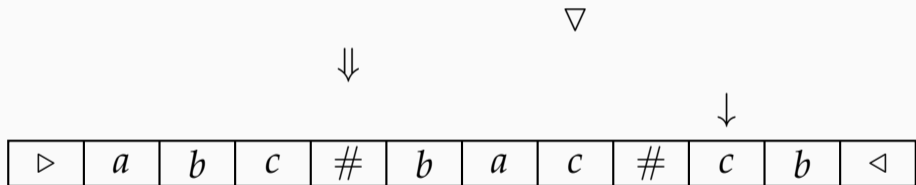


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

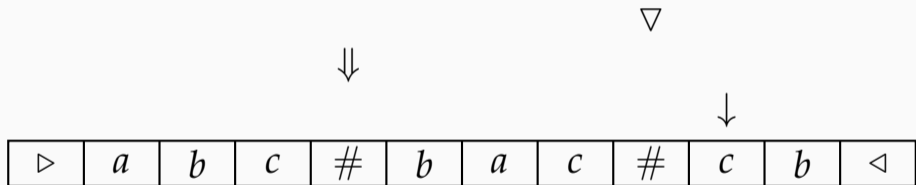


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

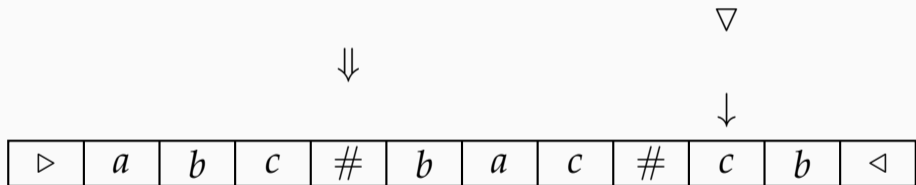


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

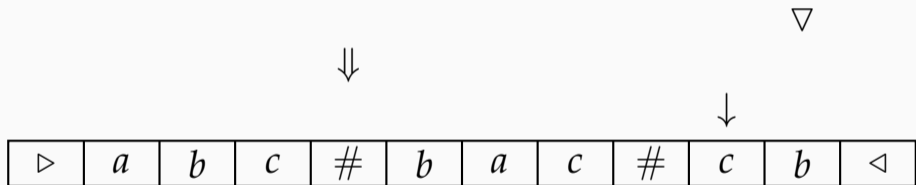


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \#w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \#(w_n)^n$

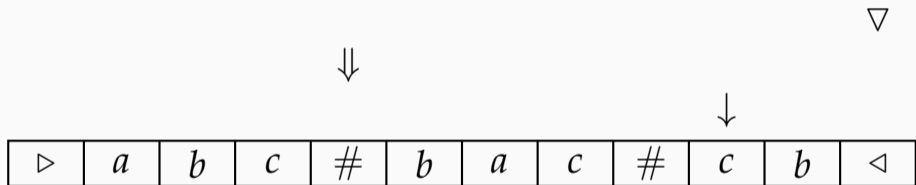


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#c$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

⇓



↓

Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

↓

↓



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

↓

↓

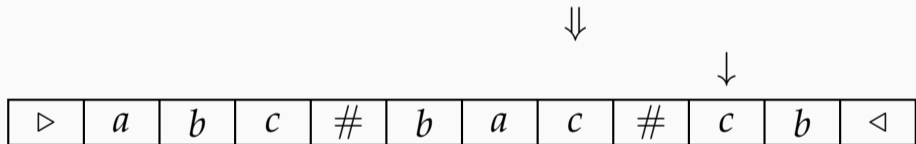


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

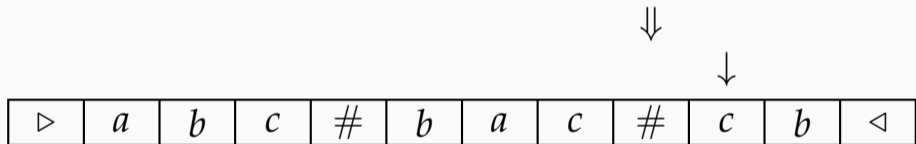


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

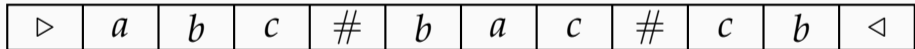
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓



Output: *abcabc#bacbac#cb*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

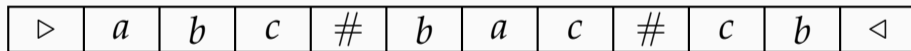
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

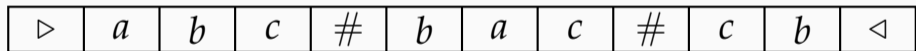
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

∇

\Downarrow

\downarrow



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

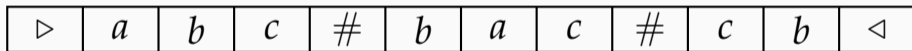
DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

▽

⇓

↓

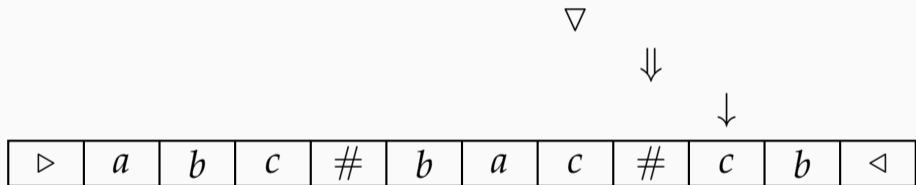


Output: *abcabc#bacbac#cb*

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

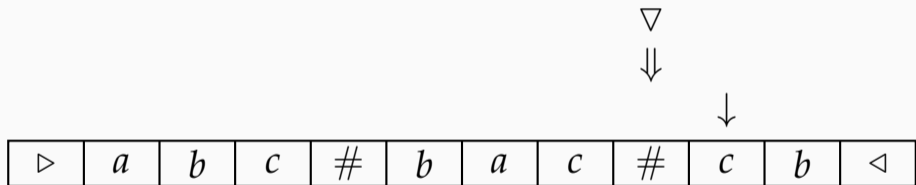


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

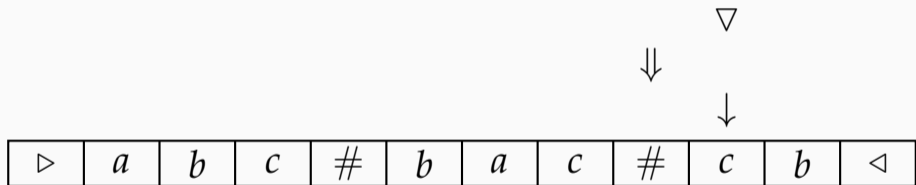


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

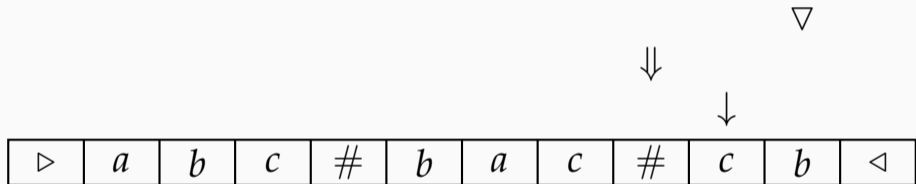


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

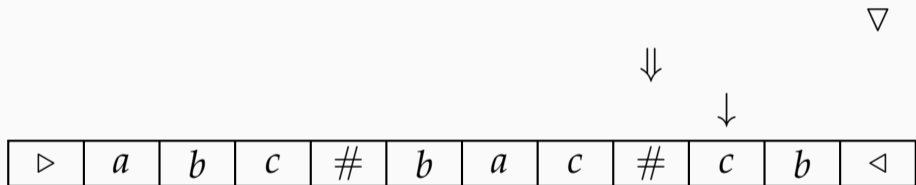


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbc$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

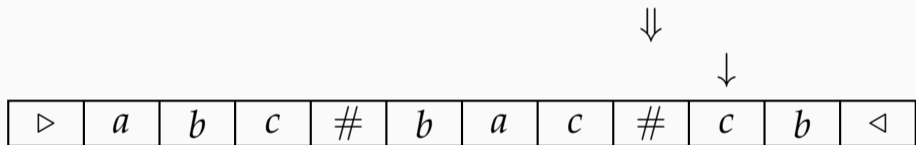


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

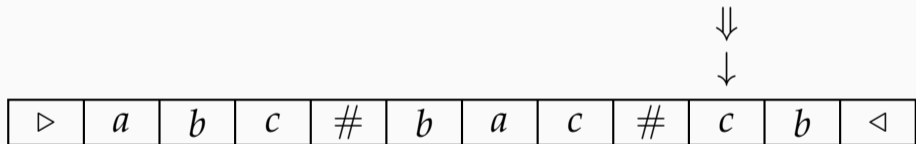


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

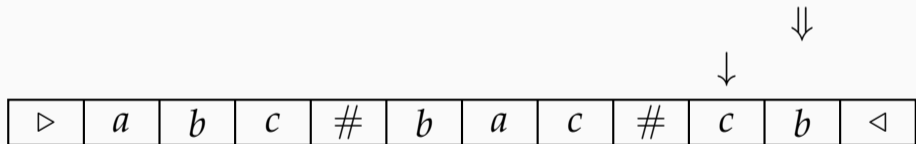


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

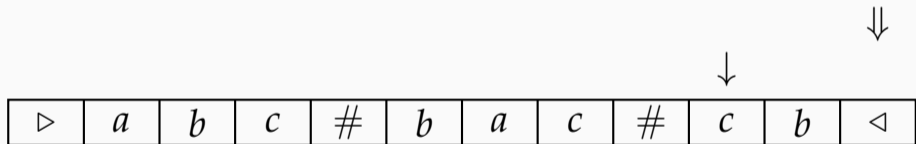


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#c b c b$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

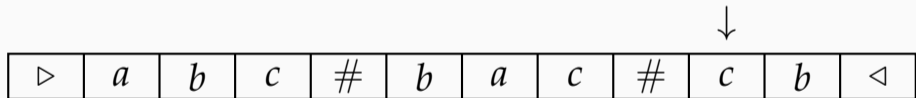


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

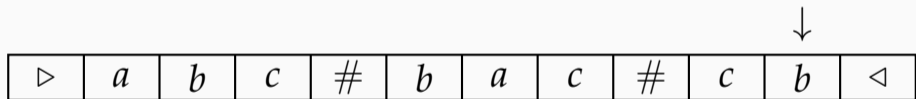


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$

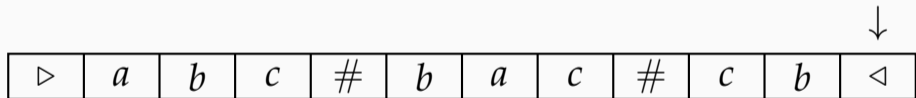


Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Polyregular functions = computed by k -pebble transducers ($k \geq 1$)

DFA (hidden in drawing) + *stack* of height $\leq k$ of heads (“pebbles”)

“Inner squaring” $\text{innsq}: w_0\# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n$



Output: $abcabc\#bacbac\#cbcb$

Not shown here: heads are *two-way* \rightsquigarrow can compute e.g. reverse

Polyregular functions and their growth

- Closed under composition [Engelfriet & Maneth 2002; Engelfriet 2015]
 - L regular $\implies f^{-1}(L)$ regular
- Several alternative definitions in the last few years \rightarrow revived interest
[Bojańczyk 2018, 2023; Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019]
- Polynomial growth: k pebbles $\implies O(n^k)$ growth

Polyregular functions and their growth

- Closed under composition [Engelfriet & Maneth 2002; Engelfriet 2015]
 - L regular $\implies f^{-1}(L)$ regular
- Several alternative definitions in the last few years \rightarrow revived interest
[Bojańczyk 2018, 2023; Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019]
- Polynomial growth: k pebbles $\implies O(n^k)$ growth

What about the converse?

For $w = w_0\# \dots \# w_n$, $|\text{innsq}(w)| = |(w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n| = O(|w|^2)$

\rightarrow could `innsq` be computed with only 2 pebbles instead of 3?

Polyregular functions and their growth

- Closed under composition [Engelfriet & Maneth 2002; Engelfriet 2015]
 - L regular $\implies f^{-1}(L)$ regular
- Several alternative definitions in the last few years \rightarrow revived interest
[Bojańczyk 2018, 2023; Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019]
- Polynomial growth: k pebbles $\implies O(n^k)$ growth

What about the converse?

For $w = w_0\# \dots \# w_n$, $|\text{innsq}(w)| = |(w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n| = O(|w|^2)$
 \rightarrow could innsq be computed with only 2 pebbles instead of 3?

- Main theorem of a LICS'20 paper: $O(n^k) \implies$ computable with k pebbles

Polyregular functions and their growth

- Closed under composition [Engelfriet & Maneth 2002; Engelfriet 2015]
 - L regular $\implies f^{-1}(L)$ regular
- Several alternative definitions in the last few years \rightarrow revived interest
[Bojańczyk 2018, 2023; Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019]
- Polynomial growth: k pebbles $\implies O(n^k)$ growth

What about the converse?

For $w = w_0\# \dots \# w_n$, $|\text{innsq}(w)| = |(w_0)^n\# \dots \# (w_n)^n| = O(|w|^2)$
 \rightarrow could innsq be computed with only 2 pebbles instead of 3?

- Main theorem of a LICS'20 paper: $O(n^k) \implies$ computable with k pebbles
- But actually, innsq requires 3 pebbles! [Bojańczyk 2023]

Pebble non-minimization

More than that, we have:

For any $k \geq 2$ there is a polyregular f with $|f(w)| = O(|w|^2)$ that needs k pebbles.

→ the most technical proof in Bojańczyk's LICS'23 paper...

Pebble non-minimization

More than that, we have:

For any $k \geq 2$ there is a polyregular f with $|f(w)| = O(|w|^2)$ that needs k pebbles.

→ the most technical proof in Bojańczyk's LICS'23 paper...

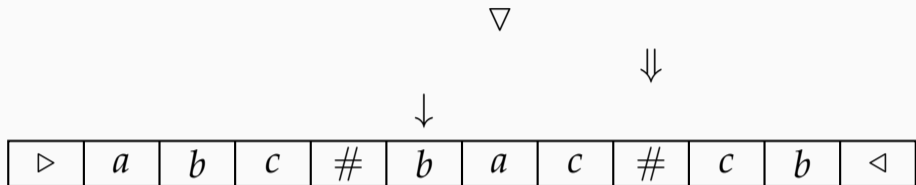
Our easier alternative, via results of Engelfriet & Maneth (2002, 2003):

Theorem (Kiefer, N. & Pradic, arXiv preprint 2023)

For any $k \geq 1$ there is a polyregular f with $|f(w)| = O(|w|^2)$ whose output language differs from that of any composition of k macro tree transducers.

- k -pebble \subset compositions of k MTTs [EM03] → recover previous result
- this appears without the “ $|f(w)| = O(|w|^2)$ ” in [EM02]; we adapt the proof

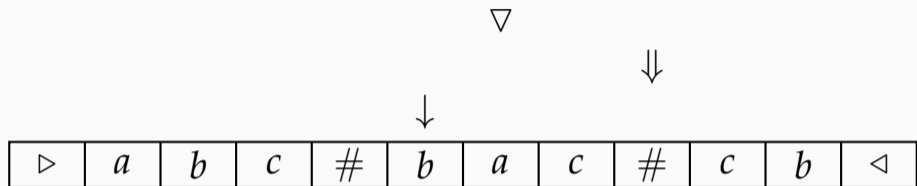
An obstruction to pebble minimization



Output: *abcabc#bacha...*

- when our transducer for *innsq* outputs, *the position of* ∇ *determines that of* \downarrow
- redundant but *necessary*: to move \downarrow , you have to *pop* ∇

An obstruction to pebble minimization



Output: *abcabc#bacha...*

- when our transducer for *innsq* outputs, *the position of* ∇ *determines that of* \downarrow
- redundant but *necessary*: to move \downarrow , you have to *pop* ∇

We'd like more flexibility to only need 2 "input pointers"

→ another formalism: *MSO interpretations*

MSO interpretations, via an example

$\text{innsq}' : w_0 \# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n \dots (w_n)^n$ has a dim. 2 (optimal) interpretation:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{acab} \# \text{abba} \# c \\ \vdots \quad \dots \\ \# \text{acab} \text{ abba} \text{ c} \\ \vdots \quad \dots \\ \# \text{acab} \text{ abba} \text{ c} \\ \vdots \quad \dots \end{array} \longrightarrow (\text{acab})(\text{acab})(\text{abba})(\text{abba})(c)(c)$$

MSO interpretations, via an example

$\text{innsq}' : w_0 \# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n \dots (w_n)^n$ has a dim. 2 (optimal) interpretation:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \text{acab} \# \text{abba} \# c & \\
 \vdots & \dots & \\
 \# & \text{acab} \quad \text{abba} \quad c & \longrightarrow (\text{acab})(\text{acab})(\text{abba})(\text{abba})(c)(c) \\
 \vdots & \dots & \\
 \# & \text{acab} \quad \text{abba} \quad c & \\
 \vdots & \dots &
 \end{array}$$

- $\varphi_a(x_1, x_2) = a(x_1) \wedge \#(x_2)$ (in general: Monadic Second-Order logic formula)
- $\varphi_{<}(x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2) = \exists x_3, y_3$. which begin blocks containing resp. x_1, y_1
and $(x_3, x_2, x_1) < (y_3, y_2, y_1)$ lex. \longrightarrow pebbles $\downarrow, \Downarrow, \nabla$

Polyregular function of growth $O(n^k)$ = MSO interpretation of dimension k

This is indeed another definition of polyregular functions:

Theorem (Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019)

String-to-string MSO interpretations \iff *pebble transducers*

- This is black magic

Theorem

MSO interpretations of dimension k \iff *MSO interpretations of growth $O(n^k)$*

Polyregular function of growth $O(n^k) = \text{MSO interpretation of dimension } k$

This is indeed another definition of polyregular functions:

Theorem (Bojańczyk, Kiefer & Lhote 2019)

String-to-string MSO interpretations \iff *pebble transducers*

- This is black magic

Theorem

MSO interpretations of dimension } k \iff *MSO interpretations of growth } O(n^k)*

- Reduces easily to a lemma on the growth of MSO queries $\varphi(x_1, \dots, x_k)$
 - Bojańczyk LICS'23: proof using factorization forests
 - Kiefer, N. & Pradic (originally Lhote's idea):
 - derive the lemma from well-known properties of \mathbb{N} -weighted automata

Conclusion

Polyregular functions = “feasible finite-state string functions”

Several equivalent definitions: pebble transducers,
Monadic Second-Order interpretations, ...

- f polyregular $\wedge |f(w)| = O(|w|^k) \iff f$ defined by MSOI of dimension k
- for all k , polyregular \cap growth $O(n^2) \not\Rightarrow$ computable with k pebbles
(but trivially, k pebbles \implies growth $O(n^k)$)

Example: “inner squaring”

$w_0 \# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n \# \dots \# (w_n)^n$ has growth $O(n^2)$ but requires 3 pebbles

Shown by Bojańczyk; we reprove all this by quick applications of old technology
Sandra Kiefer, N. & Cécilia Pradic
moral of the story: go read Engelfriet!

Polyregular functions = “feasible finite-state string functions”

Several equivalent definitions: pebble transducers,
 Monadic Second-Order interpretations, ...

- f polyregular $\wedge |f(w)| = O(|w|^k) \iff f$ defined by MSOI of dimension k
- for all k , polyregular \cap growth $O(n^2) \not\Rightarrow$ computable with k pebbles
 (but trivially, k pebbles \implies growth $O(n^k)$)

Example: “inner squaring”

$w_0 \# \dots \# w_n \mapsto (w_0)^n \# \dots \# (w_n)^n$ has growth $O(n^2)$ but requires 3 pebbles

Shown by Bojańczyk; we reprove all this by quick applications of old technology

Sandra Kiefer, N. & Cécilia Pradic

moral of the story: go read Engelfriet!